

# VEGETATIVNI ORGANI BILJKE

## List

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Prirodno-matematički fakultet, Podgorica

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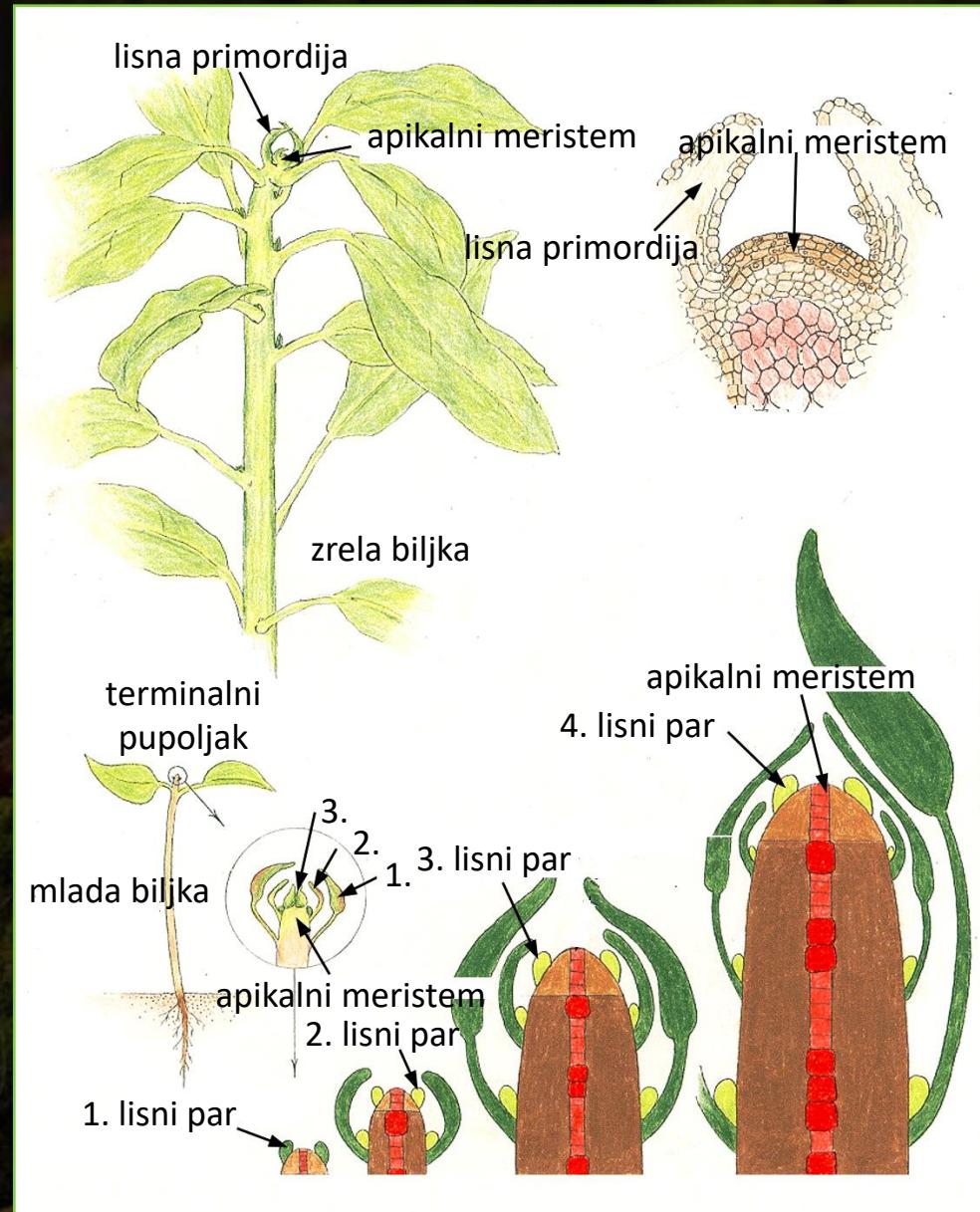
# LIST



- Osnovne funkcije lista su **asimilacija** i **transpiracija**.

# LIST

- Biljni organ koji se na stablu začinje **egzogeno** – na periferiji vegetacione kupe.
- Ograničenog je rasta a oblika strogog karakterističnog za svaku vrstu.
- Začinje se na vegetacionoj kupi u vidu malih krvžica ili grbica – **lisnih primordija**.



# LIST

## Diferencijacija lista



potpun list

sjedeći list

# LIST

## Diferencijacija lista



# LIST

## Različite kategorije listova:

- *Kotiledoni*
- *Profili (prophyllum)*
- *Donje lišće*
- *Gornje lišće (bracteae)*
- *Srednje, asimilaciono lišće*



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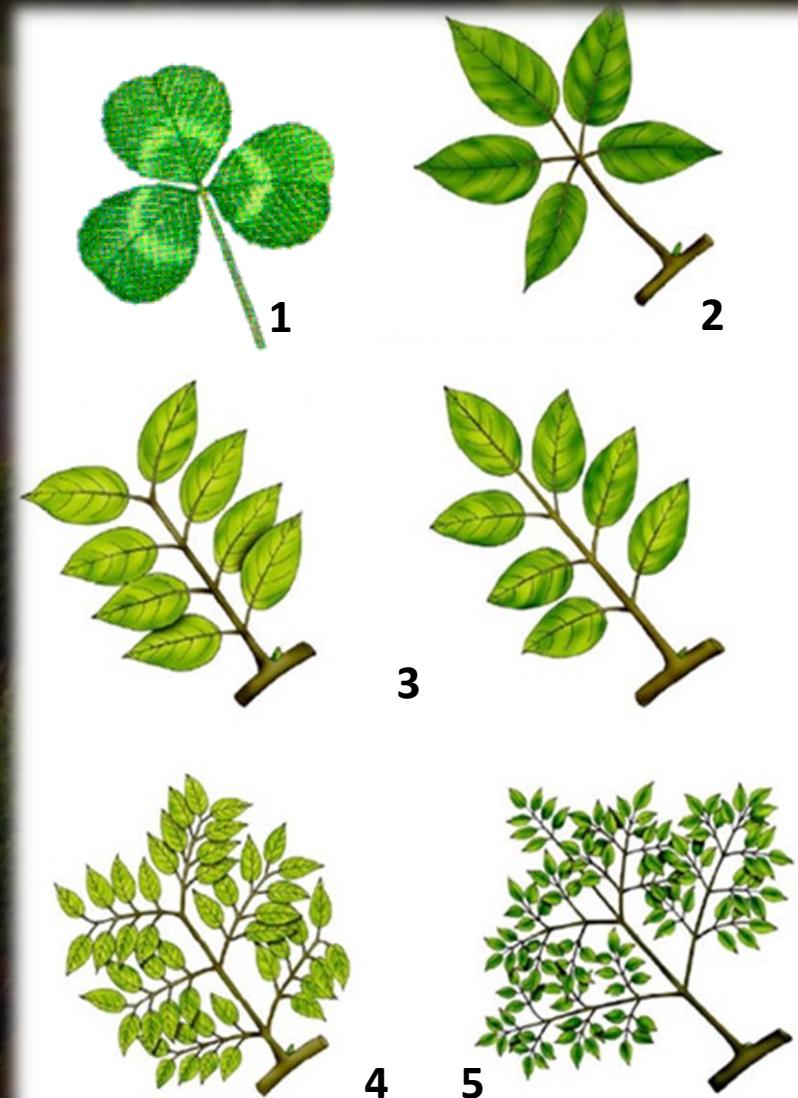
Prost i složen list



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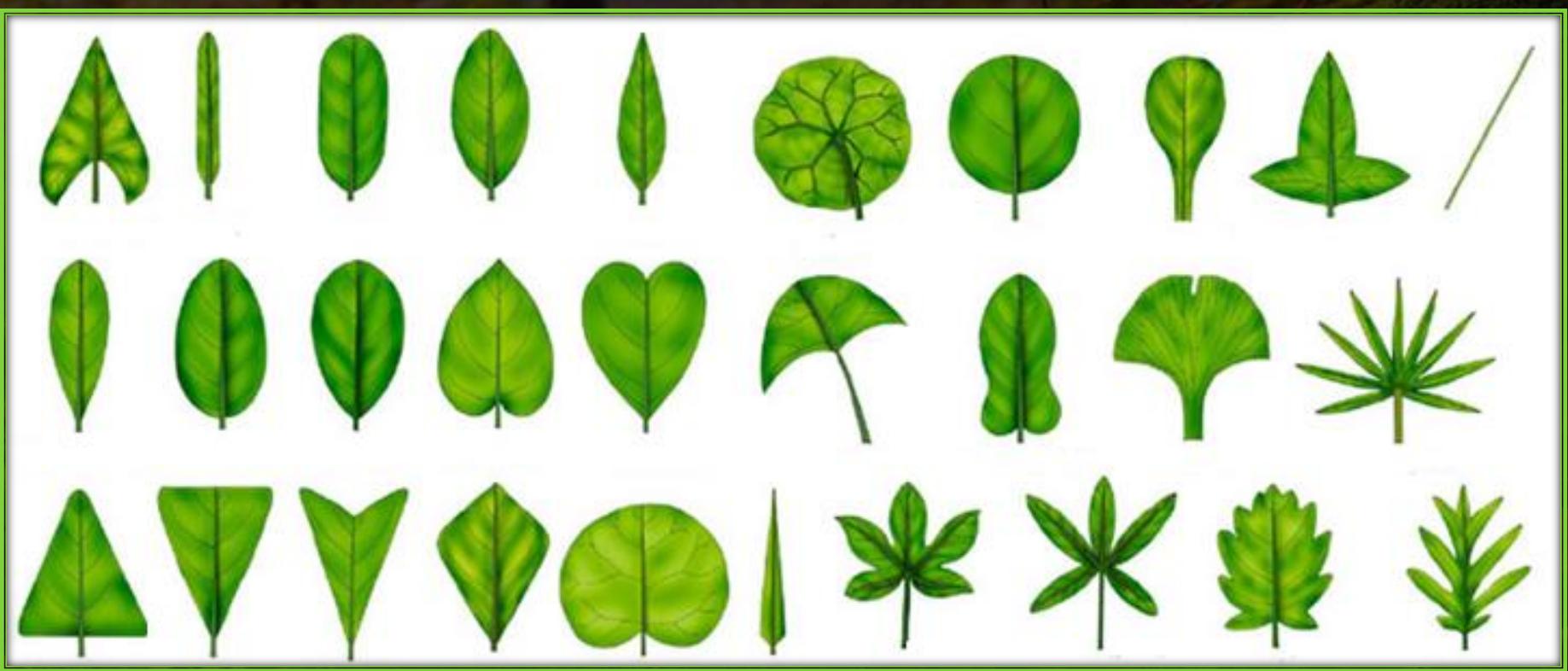
## Prost i složen list

1. *tročlan*
2. *prstasto složen*
3. *perasto složen – parno i neparno*
4. *dvojno perasto složen*
5. *trojno perasto složen*



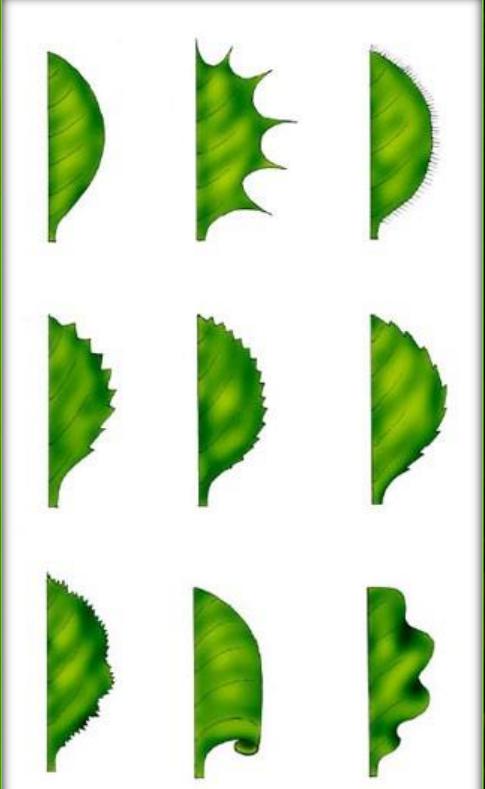
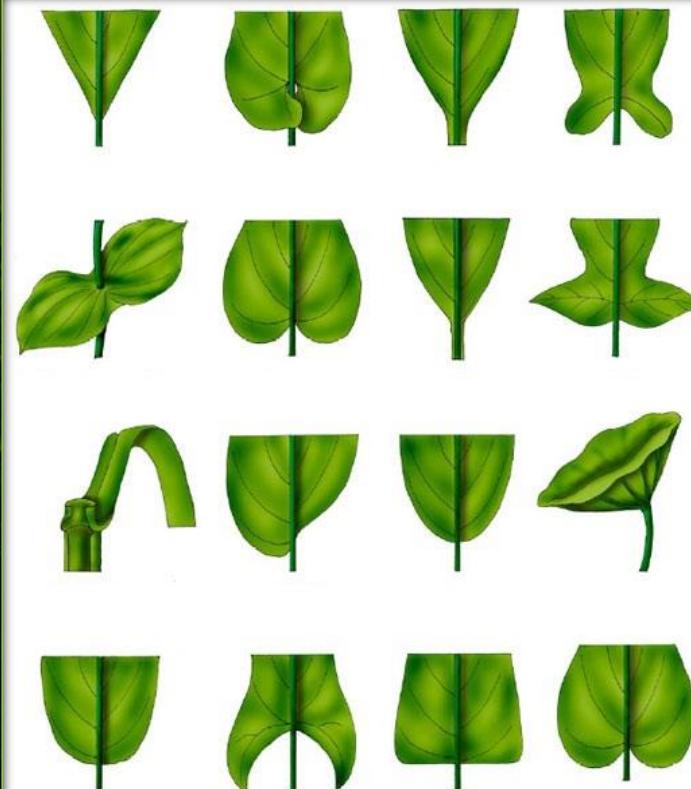
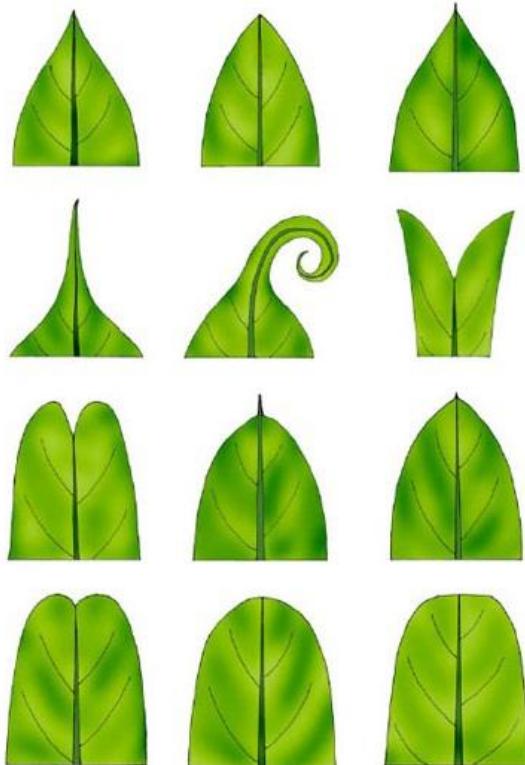
# LIST

Forma lista



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## Nervatura lista

- *paralelna*
- *lučna*
- *mrežasta*
- *perasta*
- *prstasta*
- *zvjezdasta*
- *dihotoma*



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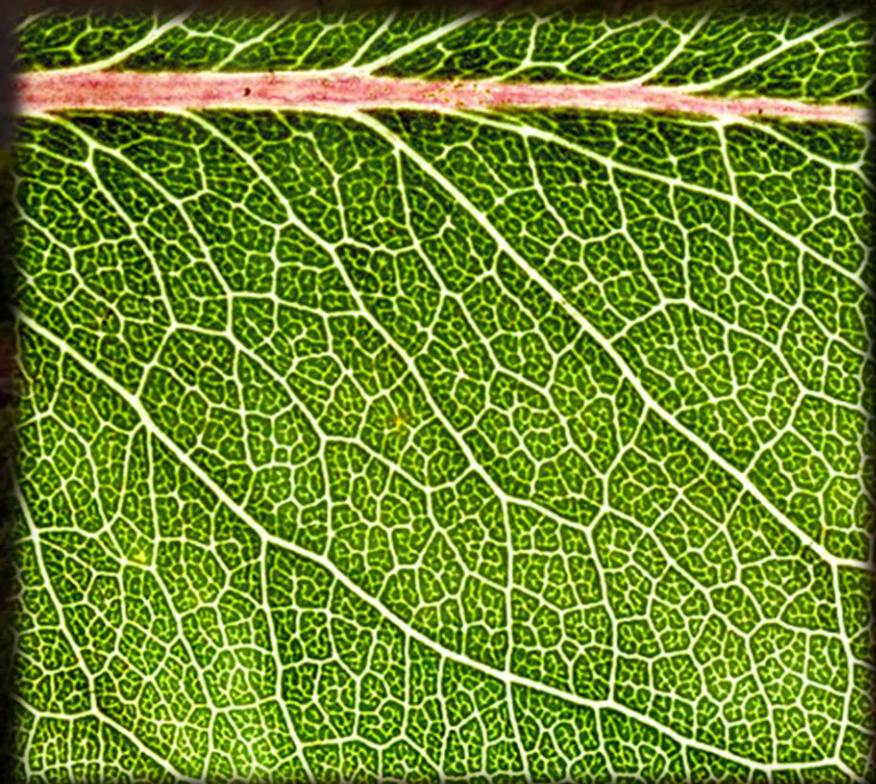
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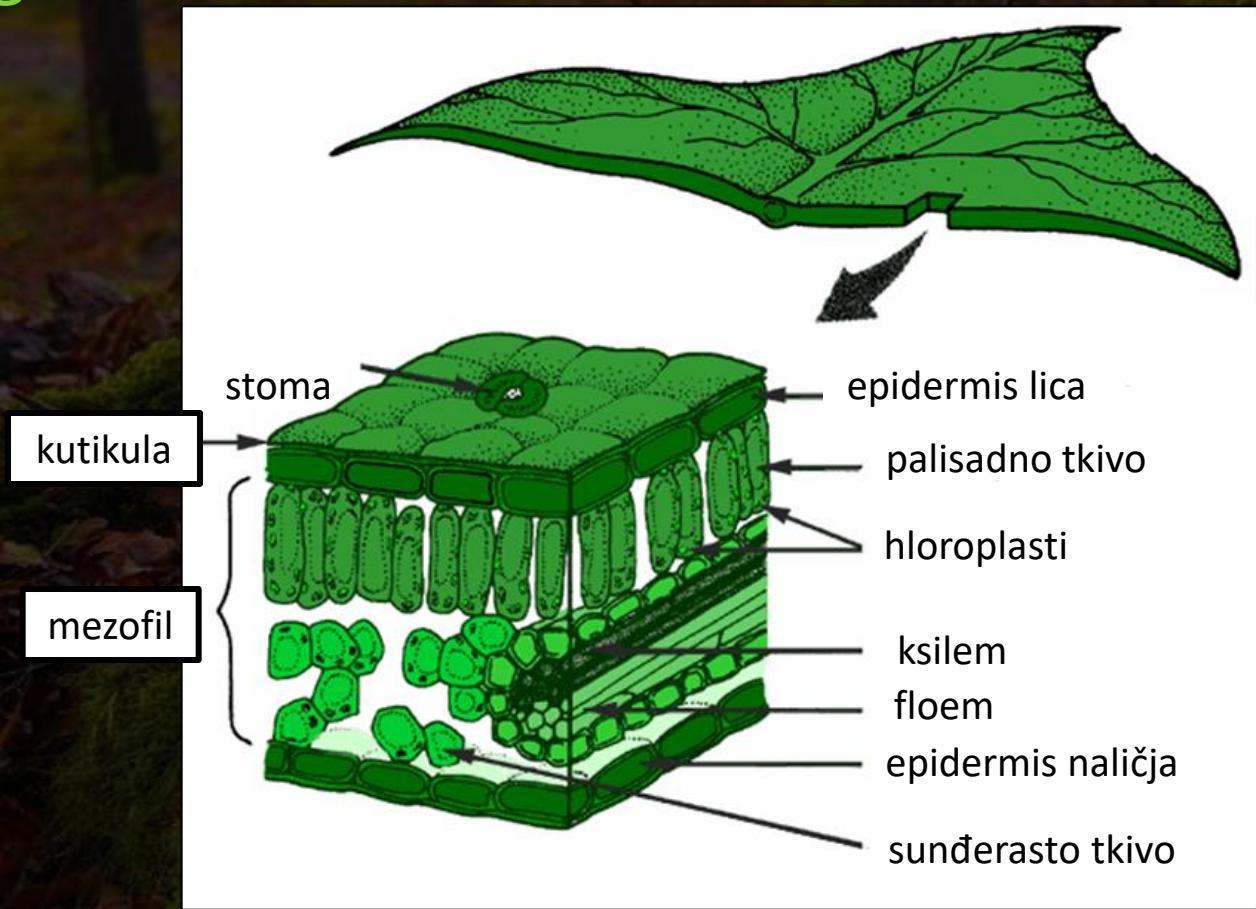
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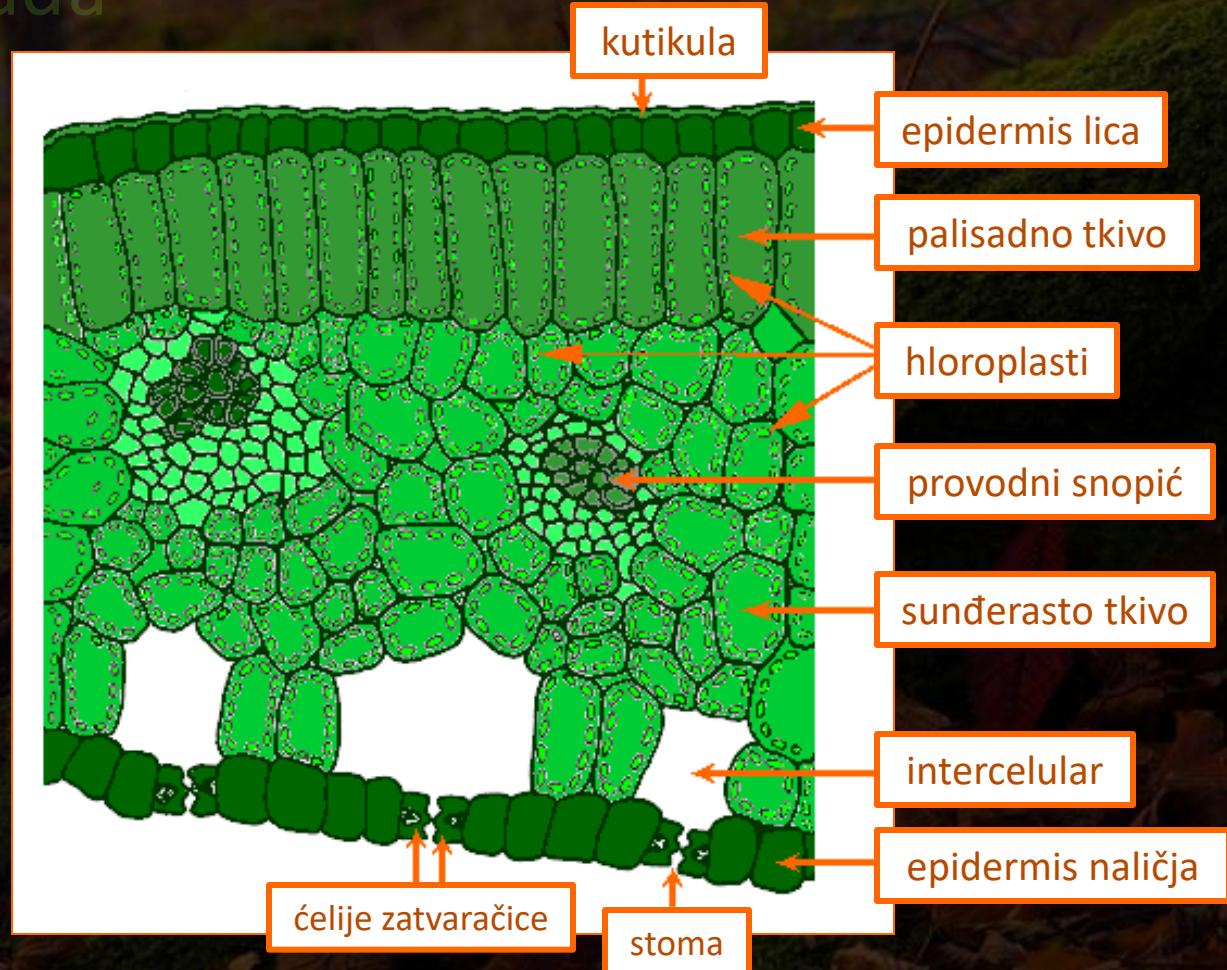
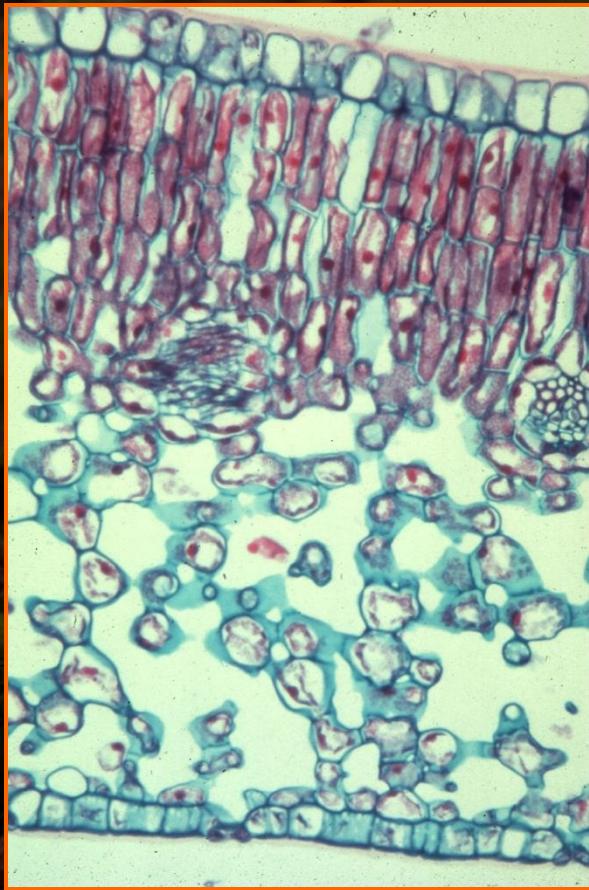
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## Anatomska građa



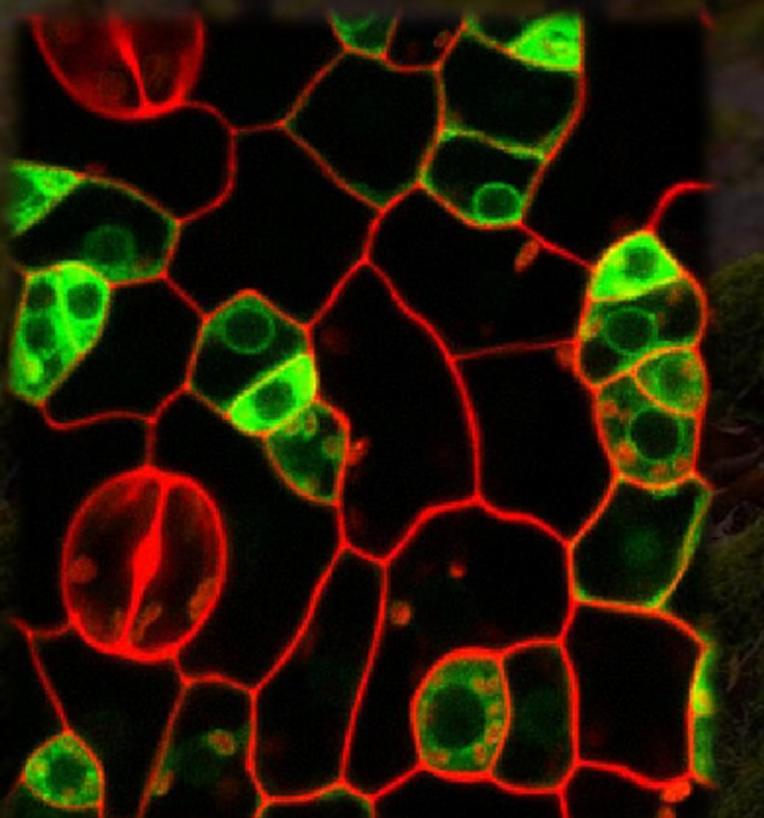
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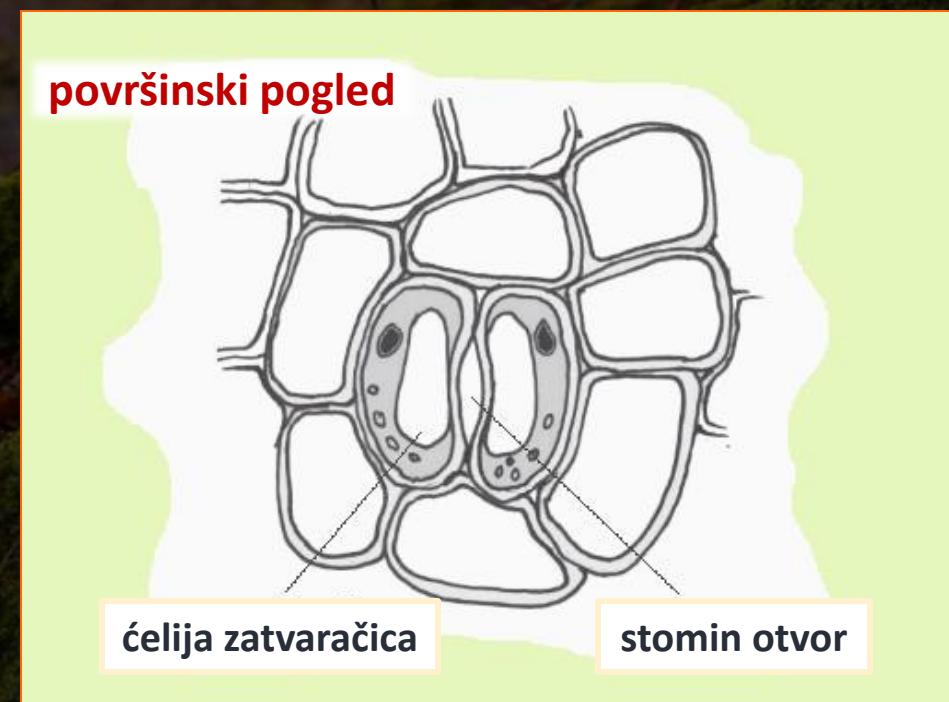


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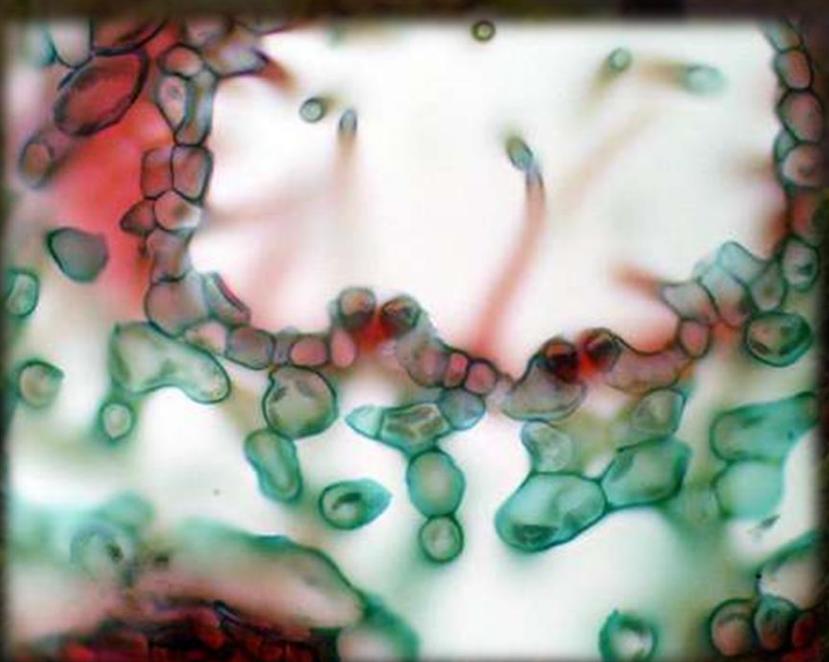


## Stomin aparat



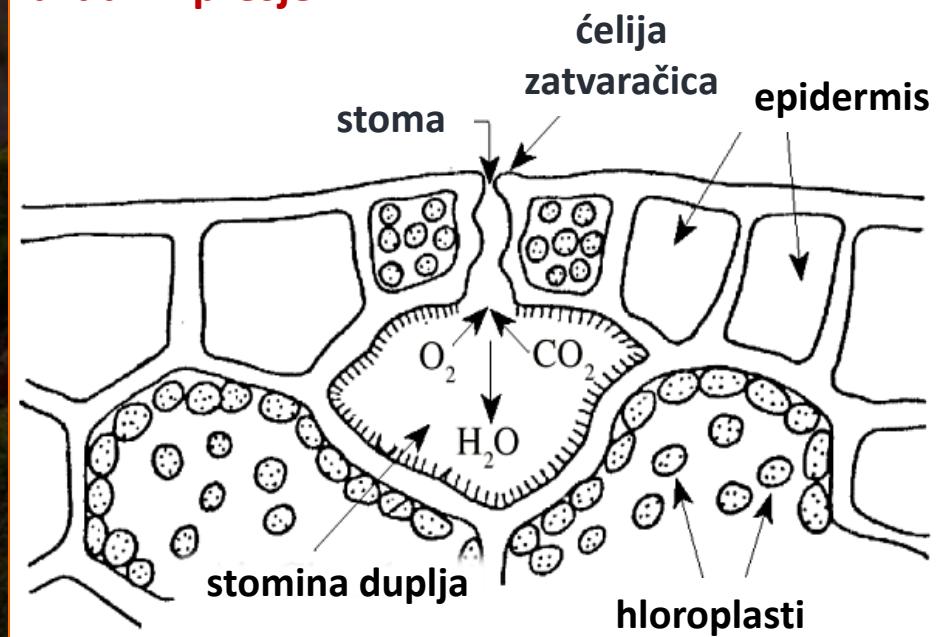
# LIST

## Anatomska građa



## Stomin aparat

uzdužni presjek

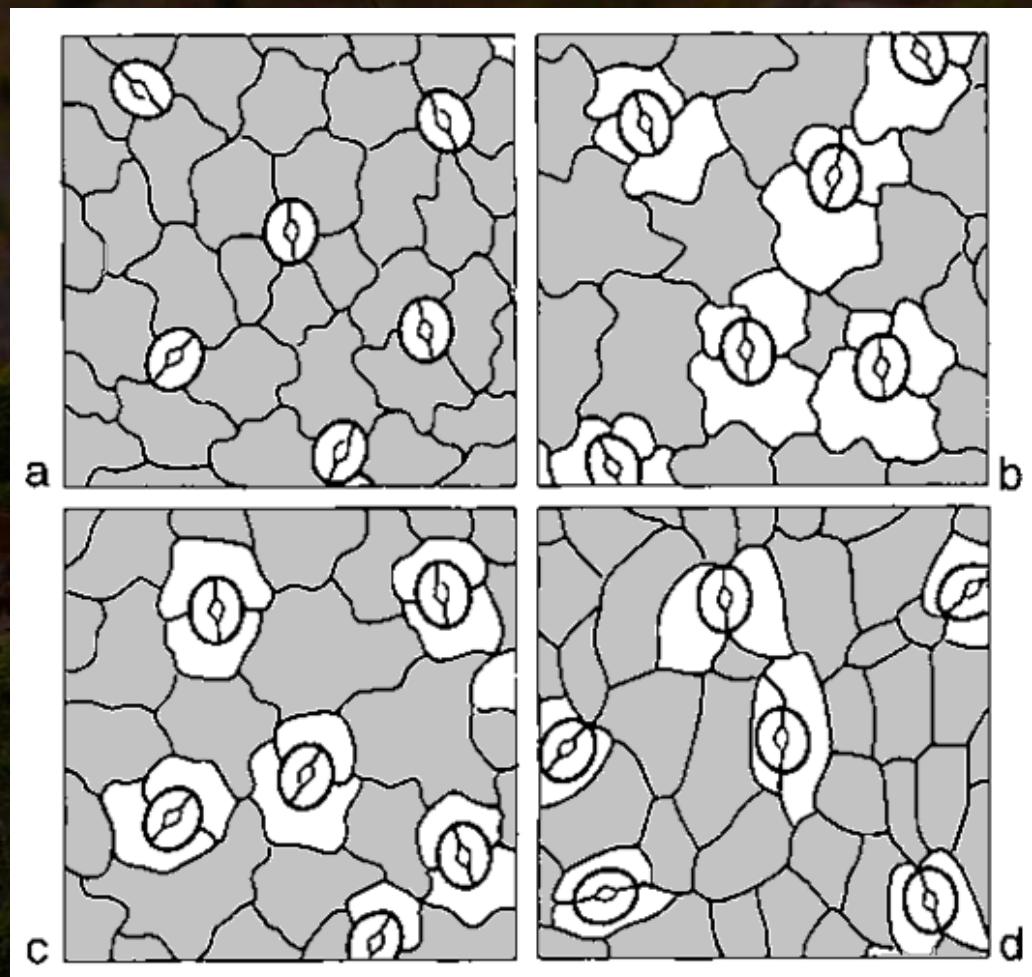


# LIST

## Anatomska građa

- a) anomocitni tip
- b) anizocitni tip
- c) diacitni tip
- d) paracitni tip

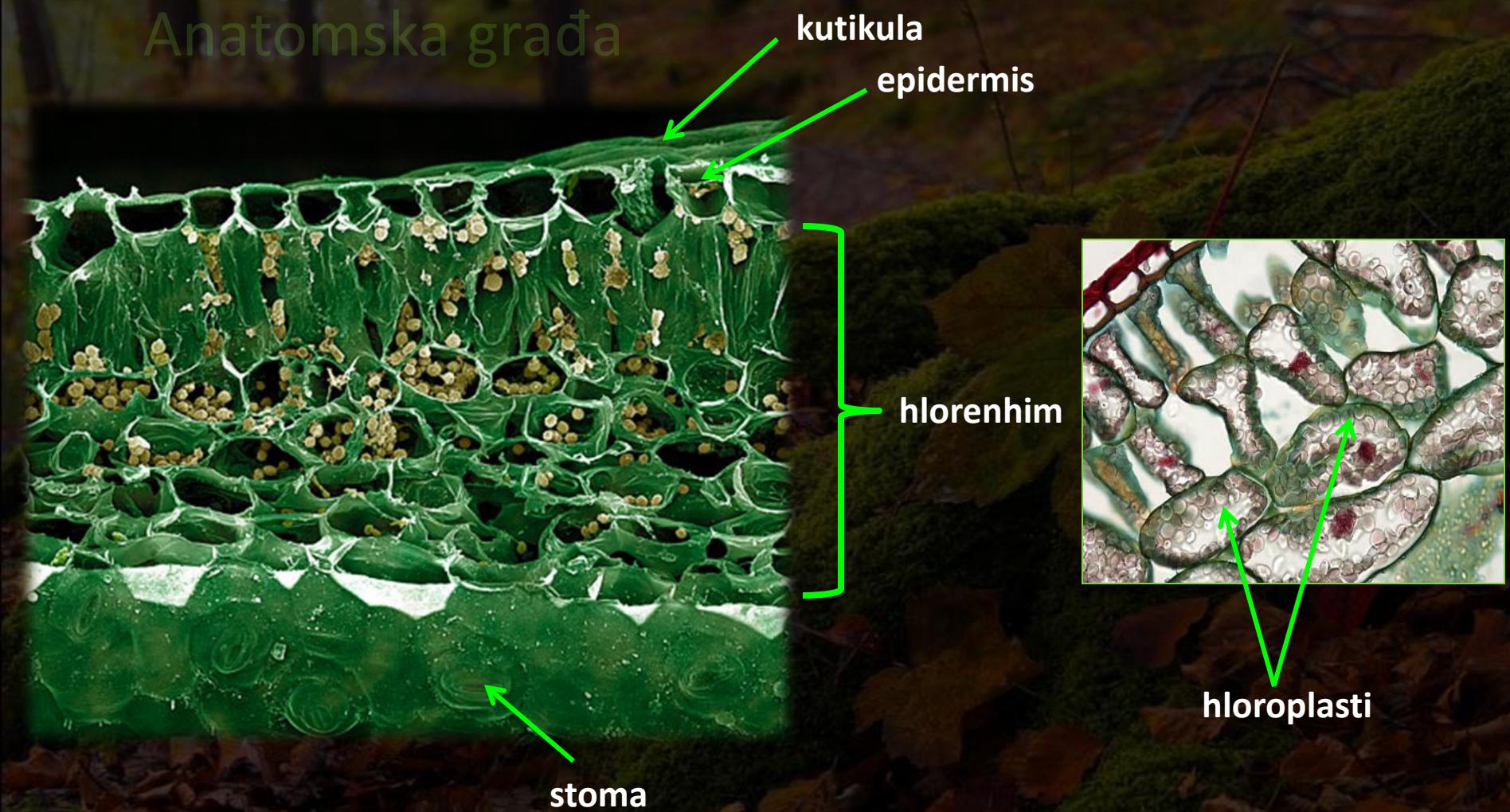
## Stomin aparat



# LIST

## Anatomska građa

## Tkivo za fotosintezu



# LIST

Zalisci (*stipulae*)



# LIST

## Raspored lišća



naizmjeničan

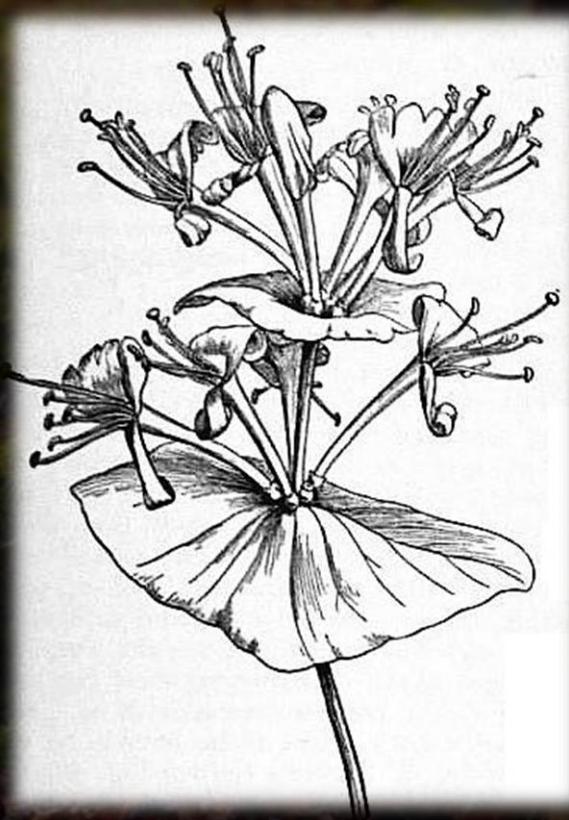
naspraman

pršljenast

rozetast

# LIST

## Gamofilija



# LIST

## Metamorfoze lista

- *rašljika*
- *trn*
- *insektivorni organ*
- *organ za magacioniranje*



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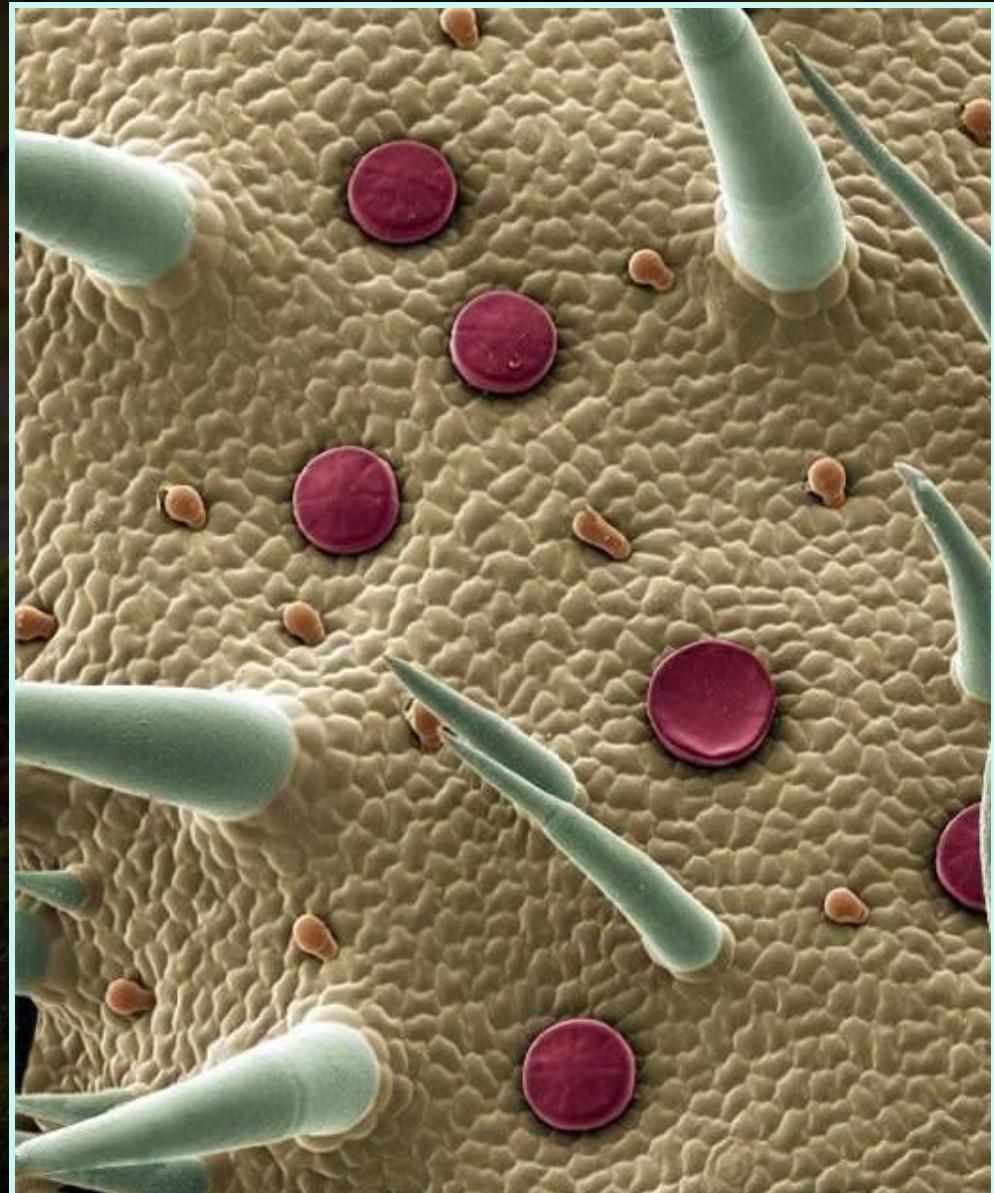
# LIST

## Redukcija i abortiranje lišća



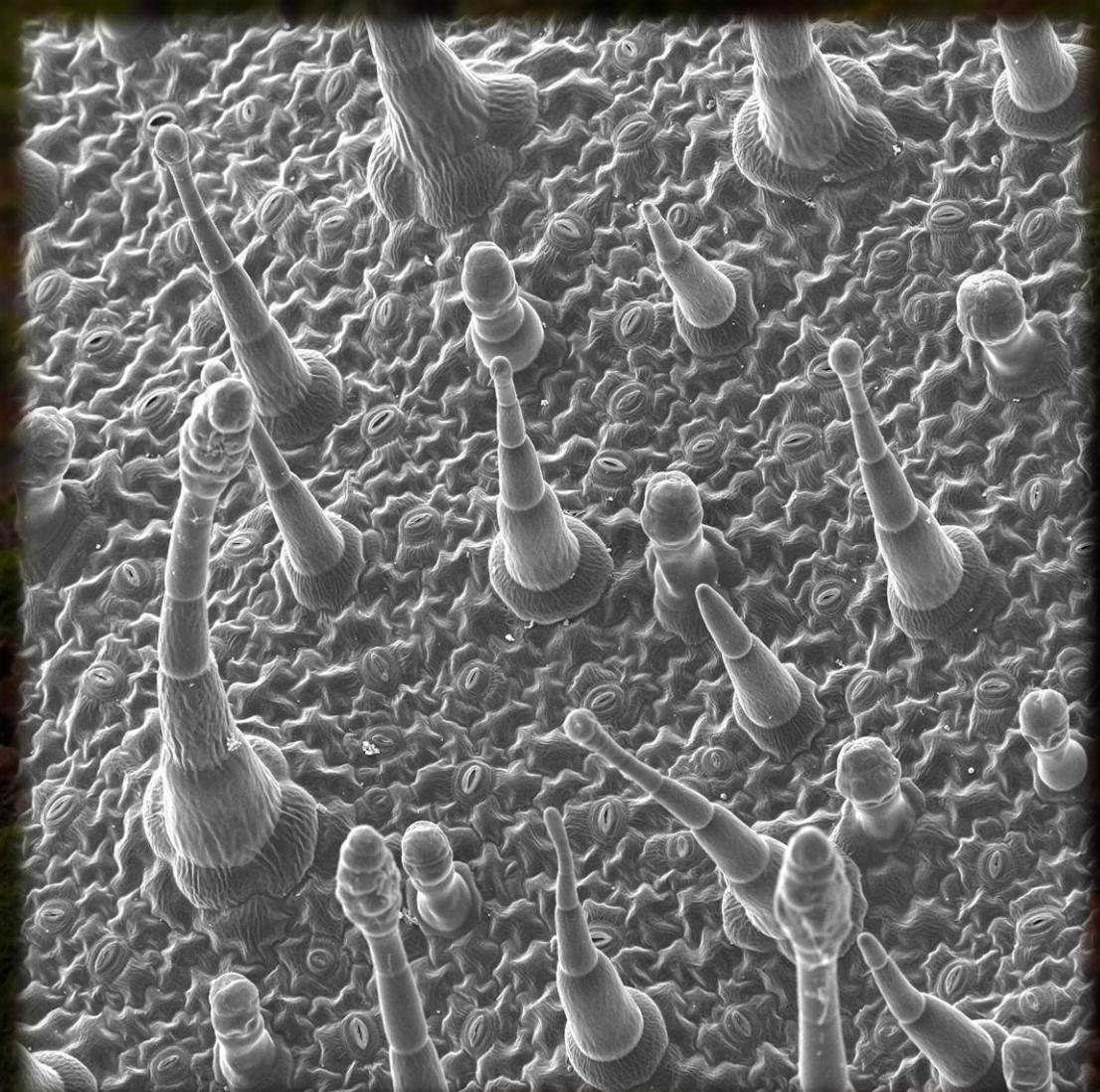
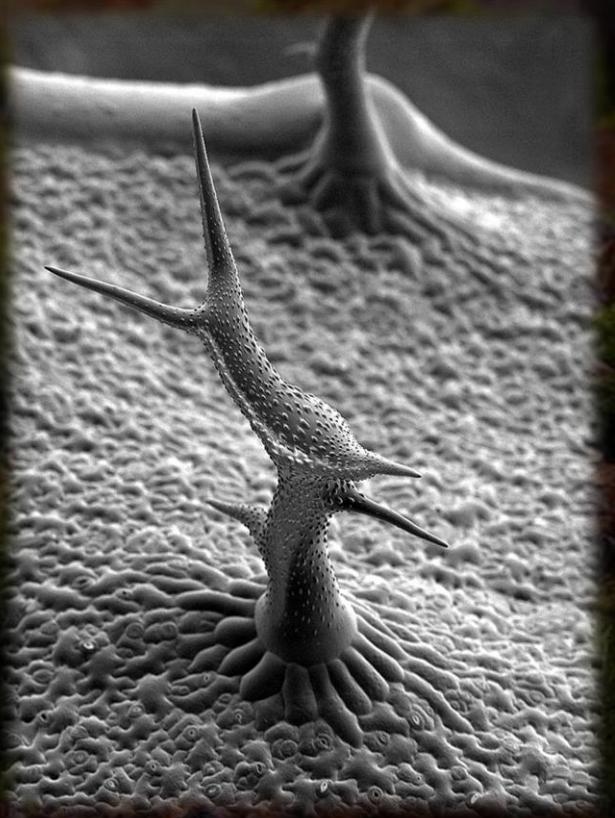
# LIST

## Trihyme i emergence



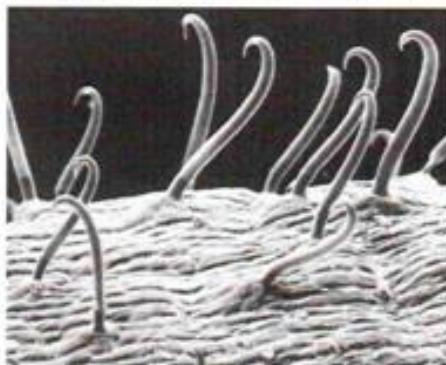
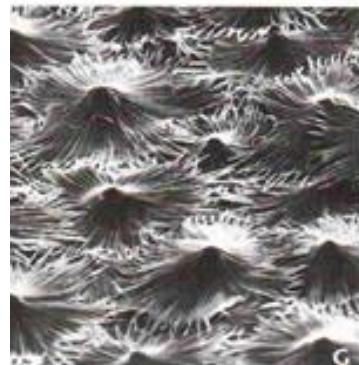
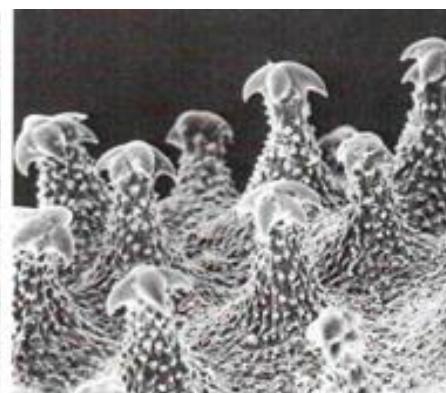
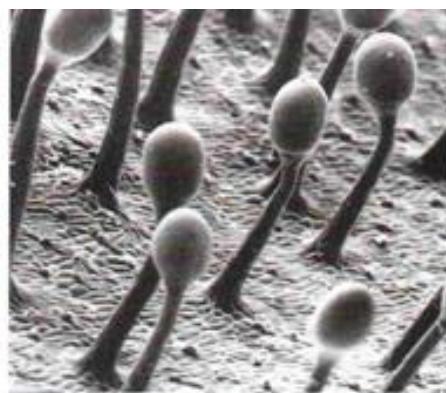
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